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TURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1914.

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GERMANY DECLARES ALL EUROPE IS IN ARI

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 1—The German Ambassador, in the name of his Government, sent to the Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs at 7.30 o'clock a declaration of war.

The announcement is made by the St. Petersburg telegraph agency, which is considered the official news agency of Russia.

RATE DECISION PROVES PARTIAL VICTORY FOR 52 EASTERN RAILROADS

Flat Horizonal Increase Is Refused, But 5 Per Cent Granted in Some Cases.

WILL ADD TO INCOMES.

Raise Granted Between Buffalo and Pittsburgh and the Mississippi.

WASHINGTON, Aug., 1 .- Five per cent, increases in freight rates between Buffalo and Pittsburgh and the Mississippi river were granted to- Philadelphia met i the office of J. day by the Interstate Commerce Com- P. Morgan to-day to discuss the decision in the eastern suspelat advance rate case. All increases east whatever precampary steps might 4344 denied

and Rail rates. All class rates within the central freight association coke, brick, tile, clay, starch, cement, iron ore and plaster.

The new rates are expected to increase the income of the railroad approximately 14 per cent. All the benefit by the increase.

The commodities upon which no advances were allowed compose approximately 35 per cent, of the total volume of traffic in the central terri-

The Commission held the income of the railroads was smaller than is demanded in the public interest, but that no showing had been made warranting a general increase in rates.

The Commission suggested advance in passenger fares and elimination of costly free services to shippers, and practically all free passes, and development of greater efficiency in personel and equipment.

Condemning what it characterized as a propaganda to influence its decision, the Commission said: "There can be no doubt that this clamo and outery have tended to mislead the public and have seriously aggravatcd the present commercial depres-

PRESIDENT DENIES STATEMENT THAT WAR **WOULD BOOM BUSINESS**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1. - Th White House to-day gave out a telegram from Secretary Tumulty to Curtis Guild, former Ambassador to Russia, stating that a published report of an editorial in Mr. Guild's paper, giving an alleged statement by the President that a European war would mean a big business, boom in the United States, was unquali-fiedly false, and asking for a tele-graphic reply on the source of the

BANKERS CONFER TO KEEP AMERICAN

Financiers and Washington Agree It Is Necessary for Defense.

Leading bankers of New York and Buffalo were be considered necessary to protect the United States from the indirec ing was behind closed doors and no tatement was issued. It is under stood that the bankers concluded to await further news from Europe be

The New York Clearing House re-Secretary of the Treasury McAdoc which had been address also to the principal East and West systems will clearing houses of other cities. It

fore announcing any definite steps.

"For the purpose of considering the general situation created by the European crisis and with a view to in telligent co-operation in protecting the interests of this country, I shall be pleased if you will send a com mittee of your Clearing House to confer with me in Washington on Monday next at 11 A. M. This invitation is sent to the three central reserve cities. The invitation will be extended later to the several Federal reserve cities, if that shall appear to be desirable."

Mr. McAdoo said that "intelligen co-operation on the part of the Gov

(Continued on Second Page.)

M'REYNOLDS FOR U. S. BENCH Senate Leaders Expect to See His

Nominated Next Monday. WASHINGTON, Aug. 1 .- Senate lenders expect to see Attorney-General Mc-Court vacantcy on Monday. At the White House the only statement available was

SAILING TO-DAY.

son's consideration.

Zeeland, Antwerp	10	A.
Stephano, St. Johns		
Saxonia, Madeira	12	M
Pastores, Jamaica	12	M
Minnetonka, London	12	M

"Wants" Work Wonders

ATLANTIC LINERS PARALYZED IN **RUSH FOR PASSAGE**

English Liners Refuse to Take Any Passengers for Continental Europe.

tic shipping is causing acute distress Americans on the Continent and England. Their difficulties are made vorse by their inability to cash drafts nd checks or to use any money except that of the country in which they happen to have been marconed.

Word comes from Paris that avery berth on every transationtic steamer scheduled to sail up to Sept. 15 was engaged, and Americans in Paris were paniestricken. According to cables here to-day, one American paid \$1,000 for a steerage ticket to New

merican office in New York, who had engaged a fine stateroom on the Imperator, was able to obtain only a small inside room on the Potsdam, which sails to-day.

By wireless and cable the sys ematic withdrawal from the seas of nearly all vessels flying the flags of nost of the powers likely to be entangled in European war was coninued to-day.

On this side of the ocean European citizens, eager to prove their loyalty to their monarchs by joining the colors, find themselves unable to get passage except on ships which will land them in a hostile port. The water front of this port swarms with disappointed passengers and the crews of ships which have been laid About the great docks of the North German-Lloyd and Hamburg-American line in Hoboken there are ten thousand sallors idle. Longshoremen and their families by the thousand face an indefinite period of unemployment. The great ships lie

three in a slip. Transatlantic service between New York and Continental Europe was suspended to-day by the Cunard Line and the International Mercantile Ma rine Company, which controls the

(Continued on Third Page.)

OBREGON GIVES WARNING.

GUADALAJARA, Mex., Aug. 1 .- Ger Obregon to-day telegraphed Provisiona President Carbajal: "With my troops will begin marching on the capita o-morrow, disarming all Federals and garrisons I encounter. I will notify you if resistance is offered or attempts made to destroy railroads by Federa troops under your orders. I will give battle and hold them responsible."

FEDERAL LEAGUE AT PITTSBURGH.

0 0 0 1 PITTSBURGH-00010000

Batteries—Hendrix and Wilson; Campitz and Berry, Umpires—Vansickle and Cusack FOR BOX SCORES AND RACING

CHARTS SEE PAGE &

NATIONAL LEAGUE CHICAGO PHILADELPHIA 100002001-

60002020 -10 Batteries—Pierce, Humphries and Archer; Mayer and Küllifer. Umpires —Hart and Rigler.

ST. LOUIS-

0000000000 Batteries Perritt and O'Connor; ames and Gowdy. Umpires East

AMERICAN LEAGUE

WASHINGTON-000000 DETROIT-000000 AT CHICAGO. 000000 CHICAGO-000101 ATHLETICS-ST. LOUIS-0 0 0 0

FEDERAL LEAGUE AT BUFFALO.

Batteries—Bush and Schang; Weil-man, Houch and Agnew. Umpires— Dincen and Connelly.

BUFFALO-0100002 Batteries—Davenport and Simor Moran, Brown and Blair. Umpires Goeckel and Cross.

AT BALTIMORE. 000000 BALTIMORE-3 2 0 0 0 0 0

Batteries - Cullop and Easterly; Brennen and Anderson.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE.

AT ROCHESTER BALTIMORE-

0000000000-0 ROCHESTER-00011001 -Batteries—Russell and Hughes and Williams. BALTIMORE—

000200 ROCHESTER-101100

Batteries—Danforth and McAvoy; Upham and Williams. AT BUFFALO.

PROVIDENCE-010020110-BUFFALO-

2 2 1 0 0 1 0 0 1-Batteries-Schultz and J. Onslow; amison and Stephens. SECOND GAMB. PROVIDENCE-0 0 0 0

BUFFALO-0 1 2 0 Batteries-Oldham and

BASEBALL ITALY BREAKS THE TRIPLE ALLIANCE; FRANCE CALLS OUT HER WAR ARMY

7,474,000 ANSWER FIRST CALL; 7 WARRING NATIONS CAN PUT 32,541,000 MEN IN THE FIELD

ropean Russia. GERMANY HES ordered a complete mobilization of her ferces, naval

FRANCE has called to the colors every available reserve AUSTRIA already has her complete strength in the field. SERVIA has called out every able-bodied man into the army.

ENGLAND has practically cut off communication with the rest o the world. Her fleet is mobilized and cleared for action and it is t lieved that the reserves have been summoned to the colors. FTALY, though an ally of Austria and Germany, quits Germany

and may even throw her strength to England, France and Russia. According to the latest authentic figures at the War Department Intelligence Office in Washington, the strength of the seven nation

	Men.	Warship
Rosssia	1,850,000	162
Germany	1,856,000	242
Austria	820,000	78
Servis	861,000	
England	698,000	487
France	1,300,000	846
France Italy	600,000	114

This would be the first mobilization. All the nations except Eng land could then call upon an immense trained reserve. The first clash however, would call 7,474,000 men to the colors.

when the eider toper	Ace wie ca	ned the stre	ngen of the	nations in-
volved would be:			Total	of Others
	41		A	vallable for
	Peace		War	War-Un-
Country.	Strength	Reserves.	Strength.	organised
Germany	870,000	4,480,000	5,200,000	1,000,000
Russia	1,290,000	8,800,000	5,500,000	3,200,000
France	720,000	8,280,000	4,000,000	1,000,000
Austria	220,000	1,610,000	9,000,000	8,000,000
Servia	\$2,000	\$29,000	861,000	150,000
England		476,500	780,000	2,000,000
Italy	250,000	250,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
Committee of the Commit		_	Carlo Control	

Total 2,806,000 14,874,500 18,991,006 Taking the "armed strength" of the seven nations-trained and unrained men, between the ages of 16 and 65, able to bear arms—the stu pendous total of 32.541,000 men could be engaged in the forthcomin

WINNERS AT SARATOGA.

FIRST RACE-Adelaide T., 6 to 1

to 1 and even, first; Pomette Bleu,

6 to 5 and 3 to 5, second; Andes, third

BECOND RACE,-Elbart, 3 to

even and out, first; Shannon River.

THIRD RACE-Trial by Jury, 9 to

5, 8 to 5 and 4 to 5, first; Lady Bar-

third. Time, 1.97. FOURTH RACE-Borrow, 7 to 5.

STEAMSHIPS DUE TO-DAY.

Prine Marite, Gonaives..... 9 A. M.

even and out, second; Winkle, third

Time, 1.12 4-5.

Time, 5.20.

third. Time 2.05 2-5.

third. Time, 1.07.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE.

AT TORONTO. IERSEY CITY-0110003 TORONTO-

05013001 Batterice Thompson Wagner and Kelly. JERSEY CITY-0 2 1 0

TORONTO-0 0 1 0 Batteries—Gilbert and Reynolds Hearn and Kritchell.

NEWARK-1000

MONTREAL-

SUMMER SKA TRIPS.

s tours, \$25 and upward; stall
pward; st. John tours, \$60 an
"One Country Tours," 58 d.

England Gives Formal Notice That She Will Side With France and Russia and Back Up Her Agreements to the Full Extent of Her Power and Resources.

PARIS, Aug. 1 .- A crucial stage in the war situation was reached to-night when the British Ambassador called at the Elysee Palace and pledged the support of England to France in the impending crises while Italy notified Germany that she will remain neutral. This development establishes that the Triple Alliance has lost Italy, while the Triple Entente, by England's declaration, presents an unbroken front.

The British Ambassador assured the President of the Republic that England will stand by her treaties and her obligations to the limit of her resources. He said he was instructed by his Government to endorse the stand France has taken.

Italy's announcement that she will not fight is based on her contention that she joined the Triple Alliance solely for purposes of defense, whereas Augtria is engaged in a war of offense. It is now Germany and Austria against all the rest of Europe. with Italy looking on.

In view of the position of England and France responsibility for an armed break rests entirely with Kaiser Wilhelm. He is now the dominating figure in the critical state of affairs which has been brought about by Austria's declaration of war against Servia.

A late report says that by common agreement the time limit of Germany's ultimatum to France has been extended 48 hours until noon on Monday.

A St. Petersburg despatch says martial law was declared there to-night in the suburbs of the cap-

The boulevards went wild to-night when huge posters announcing mobilization were placed at points of vantage on principal thoroughfares.

The orders are believed to mean that the second conference between Premier Viviani and Baron w bary, 8 to 5 and 4 to 5, second; Solly, Schoen, the German Ambassador to France, has proved a failure. It is understood that the Premier 3 to 5 and 1 to 3, first; Hedge, 8 to 5 and 4 to 5, second; Flying Fairy, told the German Ambassador that under her treaty FIFTH RACE-Virile, 4 to 1, 9 to with Russia there would be nothing for her to do 10 and out, first; Working Lad, 1 to but to stand by her ally.

3 and out, second Jawbone, third. Time, 1.39 2-5. News of the orders quickly circulated and a SIXTH RACE-Bars and Stars, 12 to 1, 5 to 1 and 5 to 2, first; Runes, 2 crowd began to gather about the Foreign Office. to 1 and even, second; Broomleaf, There was much cheering of officials as they arrived

> Dispatches from Rome say that Italy formally notified the German Ambassador there this